

Urban Resilience Intensive Training

International Urban Resilience Academy

2021

The JUSTICE in JUST TRANSITIONS

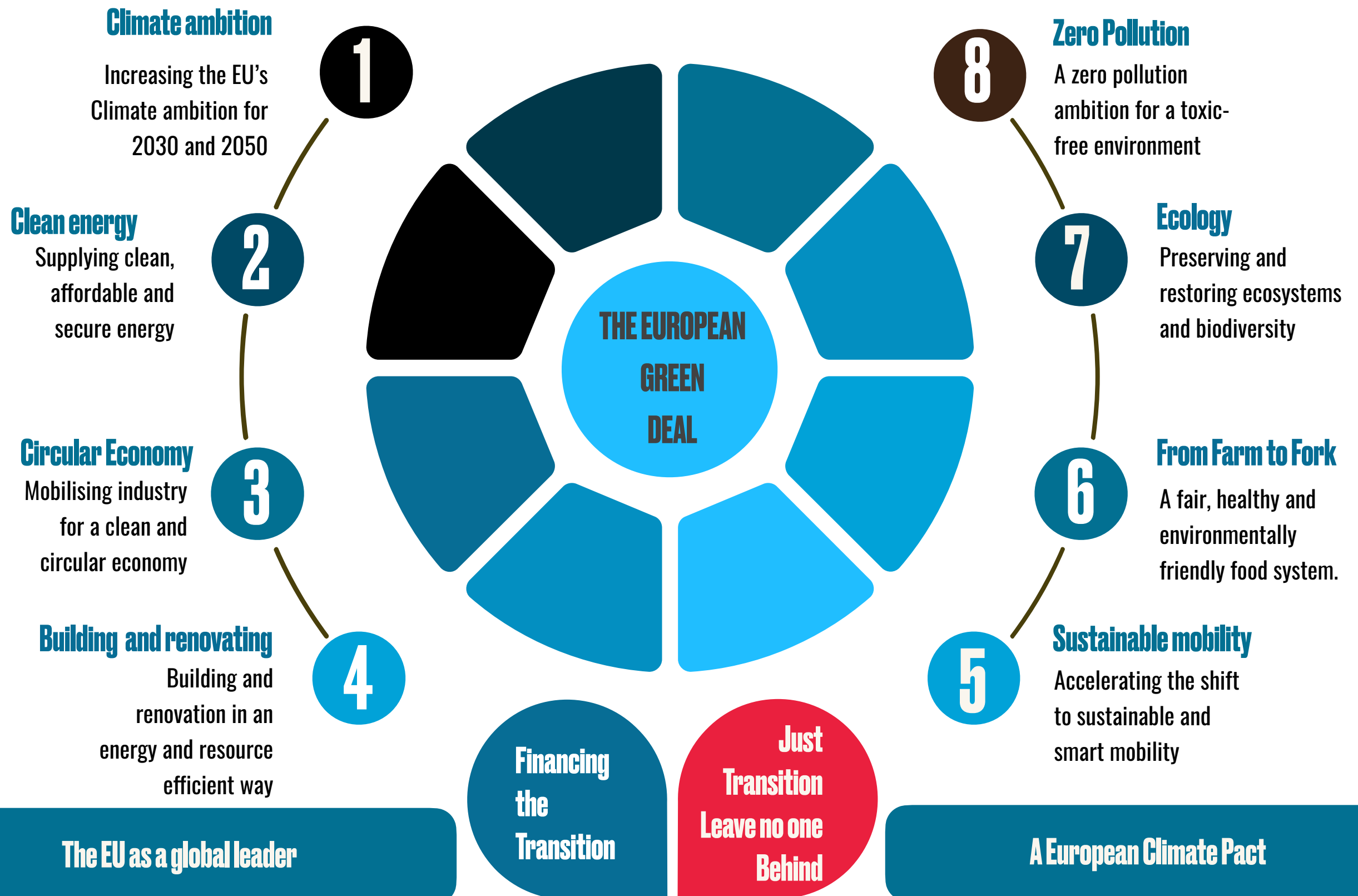
Roberto Rocco
Delft University of Technology

1. How does justice underscore sustainability?
2. Why is justice crucial for the governance of the city?
3. What are public goods?
4. What are the commons?
5. What are “solutions” for the “tragedy of the commons”?
6. Is the city a commons?
7. What are new roles for Planners/Designers/Engineers in this perspective?

Campbell, S. D. (2013). Sustainable Development and Social Justice: Conflicting Urgencies and the Search for Common Ground in Urban and Regional Planning. Michigan Journal of Sustainability, 1(1), 75-91.

Transforming the EU's economy for a sustainable future

Mobilising research and fostering innovation



A large red semi-circle graphic is positioned on the left side of the image. Inside the semi-circle, the text "Just Transition" is written in a bold, white, sans-serif font. Below it, the words "Leave no one" and "Behind" are written in the same font, stacked vertically.

Just Transition
Leave no one
Behind

Basic Human
Rights

"Sustainable development is development that meets the **needs** of the present without compromising the ability of **future generations** to meet **their own needs.**"

World Commission on Environment and Development (1987).

We are not
here now!

“...even a narrow notion of physical sustainability implies a concern for social equity between generations, a concern that must logically be extended to equity within each generation”.

Brundtland Report, 1987, p.43

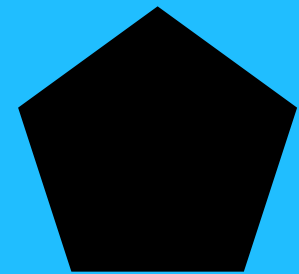
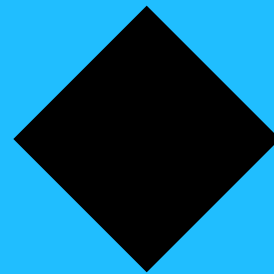
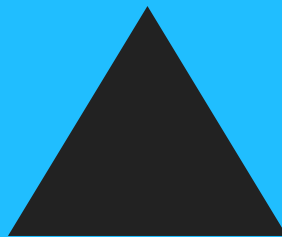


Intergenerational justice

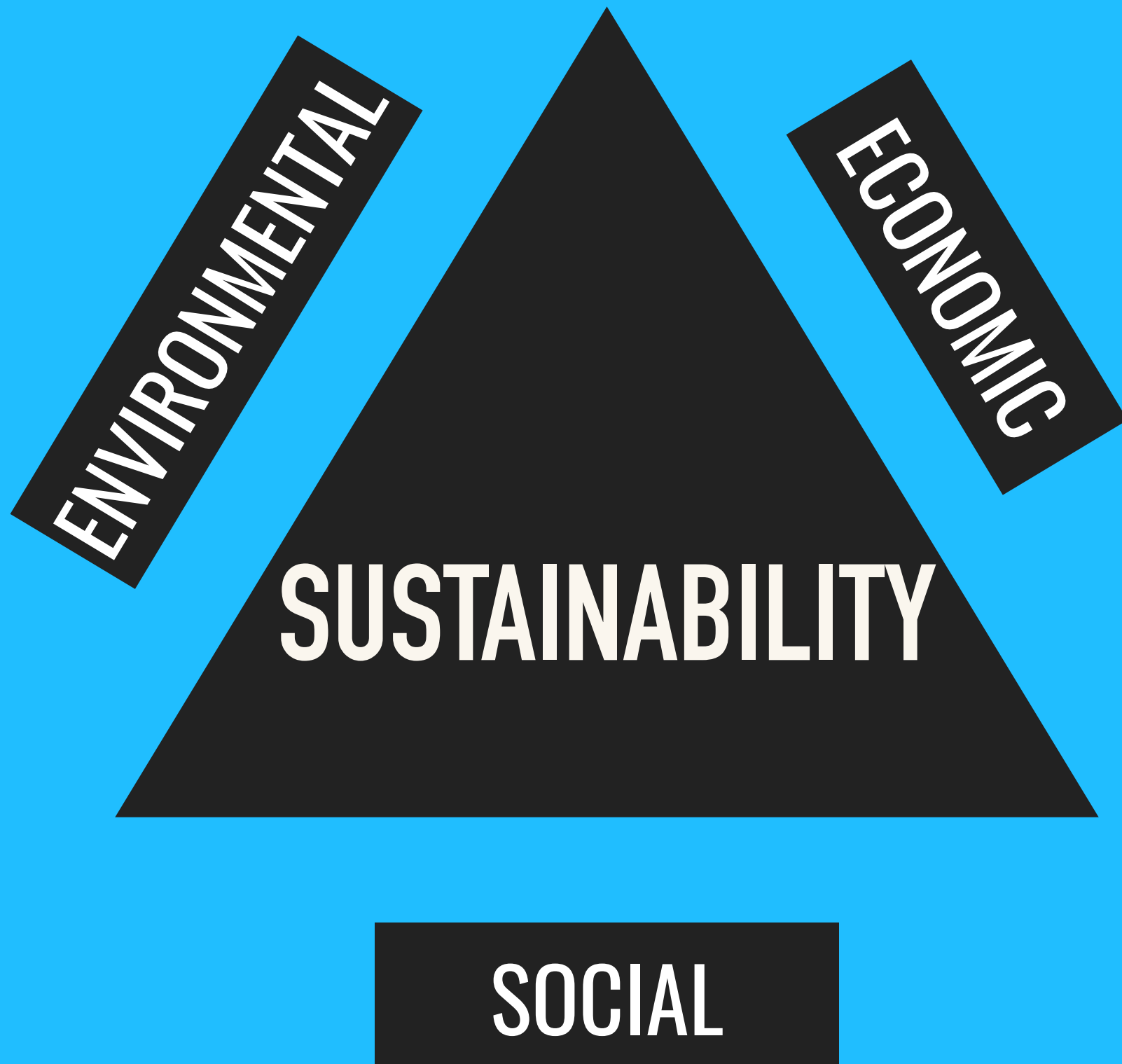


Intragenerational justice

Sustainability is multidimensional



Sustainability is multidimensional



SUSTAINABILITY IS MULTIDIMENSIONAL

**“LONG TERM SUSTAINABILITY
CAN ONLY EXIST WHEN ITS THREE
CRUCIAL DIMENSIONS OCCUR
SIMULTANEOUSLY”**

Larsen, 2012



SOCIAL SUSTAINABILITY

**THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC
STRUCTURES THAT SUPPORT
ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY
(AND LIFE IN OUR PLANET).**

**CAN YOU GIVE ME EXAMPLE OF
UNJUST TRANSITIONS?**

Social Sustainability

**Justice underscores
Social sustainability**

What is justice?

**Why is justice
important?**

Moral imperative:

**“Leave no one
behind”**

Acceptability

Support

Compliance

Suitability

Coordination



IBRAHIM

I AM THE ONLY ONE WHO KNOWS HOW TO PLAY THE FLUTE. I CAN MAKE THE BEST USE OF IT.

UTILITARIANISM

THE EFFECTS OF ACTIONS

THE BEST OUTCOME FOR THE LARGEST NUMBER



LATOYA

I AM THE POOREST OF US, AND I DON'T HAVE ANY TOYS. THE FLUTE WILL MAKE ME HAPPIER.

ECONOMIC EGALITARIANISM

EQUITY OF OPPORTUNITY/ FAIR REDISTRIBUTION

HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS



LAURA

I HAVE WORKED VERY HARD TO BUY THIS FLUTE. JUST WHEN I WISH TO ENJOY IT, YOU WANT TO TAKE IT AWAY FROM ME.

LIBERTARIANISM

MERIT AND HARD WORK

FREEDOM FROM OPPRESSION

**PUBLIC
GOODS**



SOURCE: [HTTP://WWW.URBANCAPTURE.COM/20130819-AERIAL-DOWNTOWN-THE-HAGUE-THE-NETHERLANDS/?DOING_WP_CRON=1486758418.4101200103759765625000](http://www.urbancapture.com/20130819-AERIAL-DOWNTOWN-THE-HAGUE-THE-NETHERLANDS/?DOING_WP_CRON=1486758418.4101200103759765625000)

PUBLIC GOODS

**ECONOMISTS REFER TO PUBLIC GOODS AS
“NON-RIVALROUS” AND “NON-EXCLUDABLE.”**

PUBLIC GOODS

A PUBLIC GOOD IS A PRODUCT THAT ONE INDIVIDUAL CAN CONSUME WITHOUT REDUCING ITS AVAILABILITY TO ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL, AND FROM WHICH NO ONE IS EXCLUDED.

An aerial photograph of a large-scale wastewater treatment facility. The image shows numerous circular clarifiers arranged in a grid-like pattern, each with a central mechanical arm. To the right, there are several long, rectangular storage tanks with corrugated metal roofs. The facility is surrounded by green grass and trees, with some industrial buildings and parking areas visible in the background.

SANITATION INFRASTRUCTURE

**THE SEWERAGE INFRASTRUCTURE DELIVERS THE PUBLIC GOODS OF
HEALTH, WELL BEING, CLEANENESS**

FLOOD DEFENCE/ TIDAL BARRAGES



THE BARRIERS ARE THE INFRASTRUCTURE THAT DELIVER THE PUBLIC GOODS OF SAFETY AND SUSTAINABILITY



CRIME CONTROL/ PUBLIC SAFETY

THE POLICE FORCE IS THE “TECHNOLOGY” THAT DELIVERS THE PUBLIC GOOD OF SAFETY, ORDER, ETC

BY ROBERTO ROCCO, LONDON 2011.



PUBLIC GREEN/ PUBLIC PARKS/ HEALTHY ENVIRONMENTS

PARKS ARE THE “INFRASTRUCTURE” THAT DELIVERS THE PUBLIC GOOD OF WELL BEING, CLEAN AIR, BEAUTY, ETC

BY DRONEPICR (EDITED BY KING OF HEARTS)EDIT CORRECTS CA AND SHARPENS IMAGE - DUBLIN STEPHEN'S GREEN, CC BY 3.0, [HTTPS://COMMONS.WIKIMEDIA.ORG/W/INDEX.PHP?CURID=52447595](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=52447595)

FREE KNOWLEDGE/ CULTURAL FACILITIES (NOT ALL)

IN THE UK, MANY MUSEUMS ARE FREE. THEY ARE ONE OF THE INFRASTRUCTURES THAT DELIVERS THE PUBLIC GOOD OF EDUCATION, ART, APPRECIATION, AESTHETIC PLEASURE, ETC

PUBLIC HEALTH/ HEALTHY CITIES



IN THE EXAMPLE, A PUBLIC FREE VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IS THE TECHNOLOGY THAT DELIVERS THE PUBLIC GOOD OF HEALTH AND SAFETY

BY SANDRA RUGIO - [HTTP://WWW.AGENCIAMINAS.MG.GOV.BR/ADMIN/FOTOS/12082008010856VACINA_OFELIA.JPG](http://www.agenciaminas.mg.gov.br/admin/fotos/12082008010856VACINA_OFELIA.JPG), CC BY 3.0, [HTTPS://COMMONS.WIKIMEDIA.ORG/W/INDEX.PHP?CURID=5636463](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=5636463)

A photograph of a lush, wild garden. In the foreground, there are tall, thin grasses and clusters of small purple flowers. In the middle ground, there are several tall, dark-stemmed plants with large, round, light-colored flower heads. In the background, a brick house with a tiled roof is visible, partially obscured by the garden. The overall scene is a dense, naturalistic garden.

THE DOMESTIC CITY GARDEN AS A SOURCE OF PUBLIC GOODS

BUT PRIVATE CITIZENS CAN PRODUCE PUBLIC GOODS TOO. A WELL TENDED GARDEN PRODUCES SEVERAL PUBLIC GOODS RELATED TO ENJOYMENT, BEAUTY AND ECOLOGICAL BALANCE

PUBLIC PLACES AS SOURCES OF IDENTITY, MEANING AND WELL-BEING

IN THIS CASE , THE TECHNOLOGY IS THE POLICY THAT PROTECTS THE HISTORIC HERITAGE SO THAT WE CAN ENJOY THE VIEW, AND BUILD OUR OWN IDENTITIES IN FUNCTION OF THE HISTORIC HERITAGE

PHOTO BY EGBERT STOLK

THE LANDSCAPE AS SOURCE OF IDENTITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY/ OPEN SPACES AS A PUBLIC GOOD



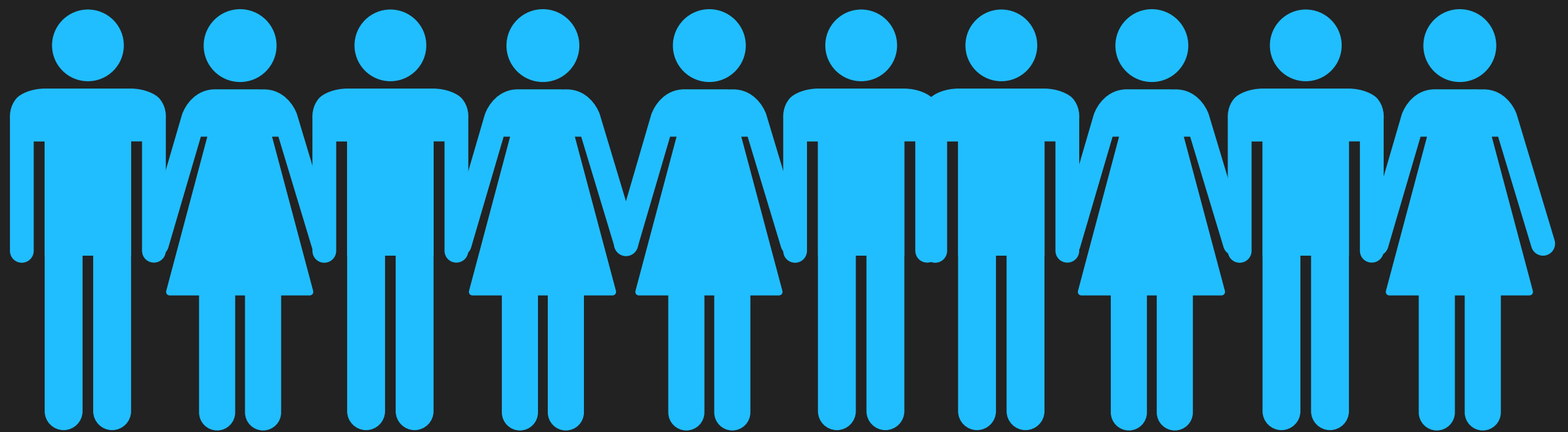
**IN THIS CASE , THE TECHNOLOGY IS ALSO THE POLICY THAT PROTECTS THE
LANDSCAPE SO THAT WE CAN ENJOY THE VIEW, AND BUILD OUR OWN
IDENTITIES IN FUNCTION OF THE LANDSCAPE**

PHOTO BY FRANK VAN DER HOEVEN



SOURCE: [HTTP://WWW.URBANCAPTURE.COM/20130819-AERIAL-DOWNTOWN-THE-HAGUE-THE-NETHERLANDS/?DOING_WP_CRON=1486758418.4101200103759765625000](http://www.urbancapture.com/20130819-AERIAL-DOWNTOWN-THE-HAGUE-THE-NETHERLANDS/?DOING_WP_CRON=1486758418.4101200103759765625000)

The “tragedy” of The Commons






ADAM SMITH'S INVISIBLE HAND

**THE UNSEEN FORCES THAT MOVE
THE FREE MARKET ECONOMY:
THROUGH RATIONAL INDIVIDUAL
SELF-INTEREST, THE BEST INTEREST
OF SOCIETY, AS A WHOLE, IS
FULFILLED.**



ADAM SMITH'S INVISIBLE HAND



“...HE INTENDS ONLY HIS OWN GAIN, AND
HE IS IN THIS, AS IN MANY OTHER CASES,
LED BY AN **INVISIBLE HAND** TO PROMOTE
AN END WHICH WAS NO PART OF HIS
INTENTION ...

...BY PURSUING HIS OWN INTERESTS, HE
FREQUENTLY PROMOTES THAT OF THE
SOCIETY MORE EFFECTUALLY THAN WHEN
HE REALLY INTENDS TO PROMOTE IT.”

AN INQUIRY INTO THE NATURE AND CAUSES OF THE
WEALTH OF NATIONS, 1776.

Neoclassical economics

Rational choice theory



Jason Hickel  @jasonhickel · 1d

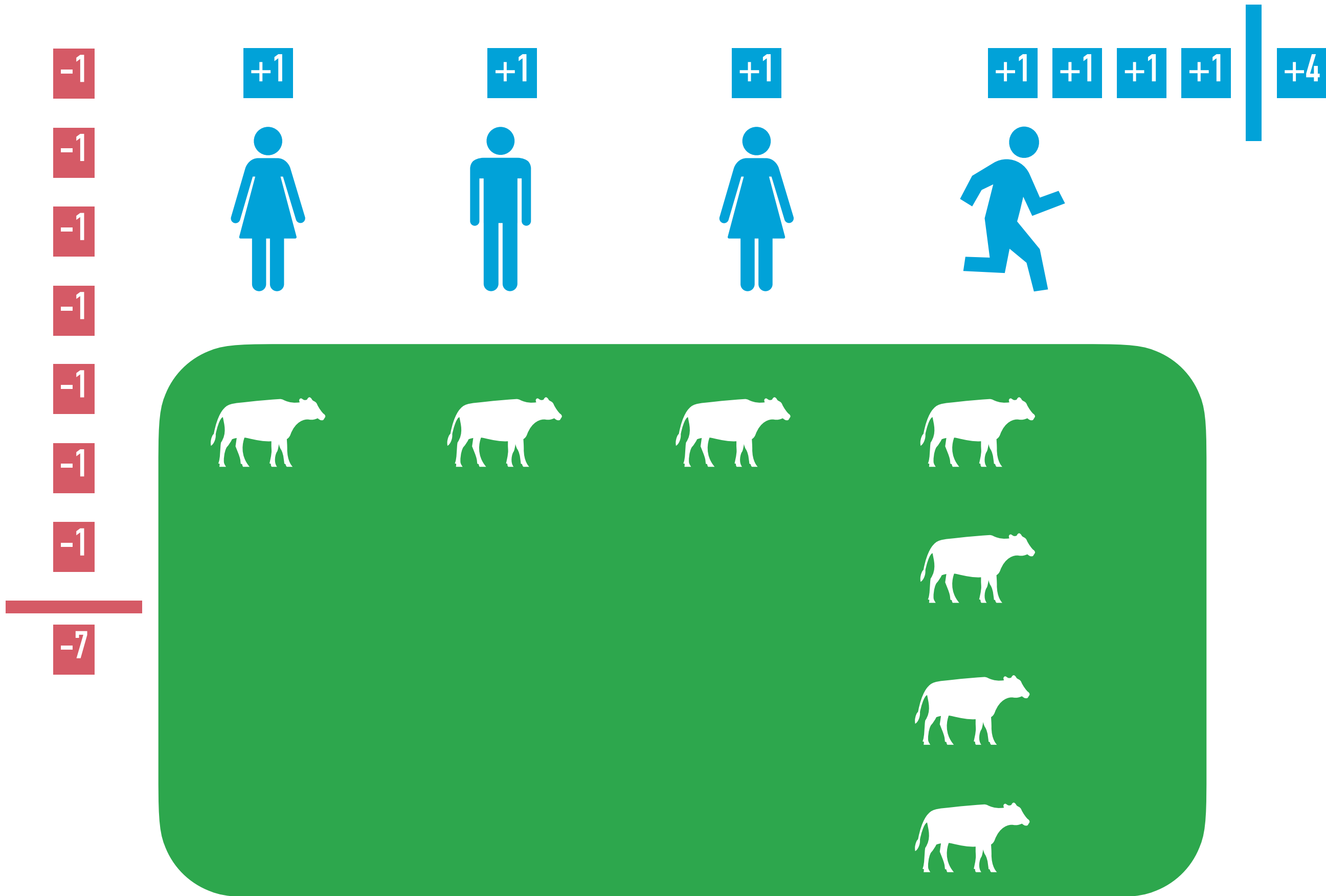
Imagine what economic theory would look like if the basic unit of behavioral modelling wasn't an abstract, bourgeois male individual but a mother.

[HTTPS://TWITTER.COM/JASONHICKEL/STATUS/1326455726190055425](https://twitter.com/jasonhickel/status/1326455726190055425)

The Tragedy of the Commons

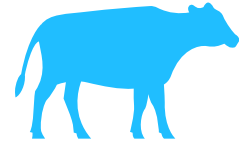


**Negative effects of unregulated
use of common resources**



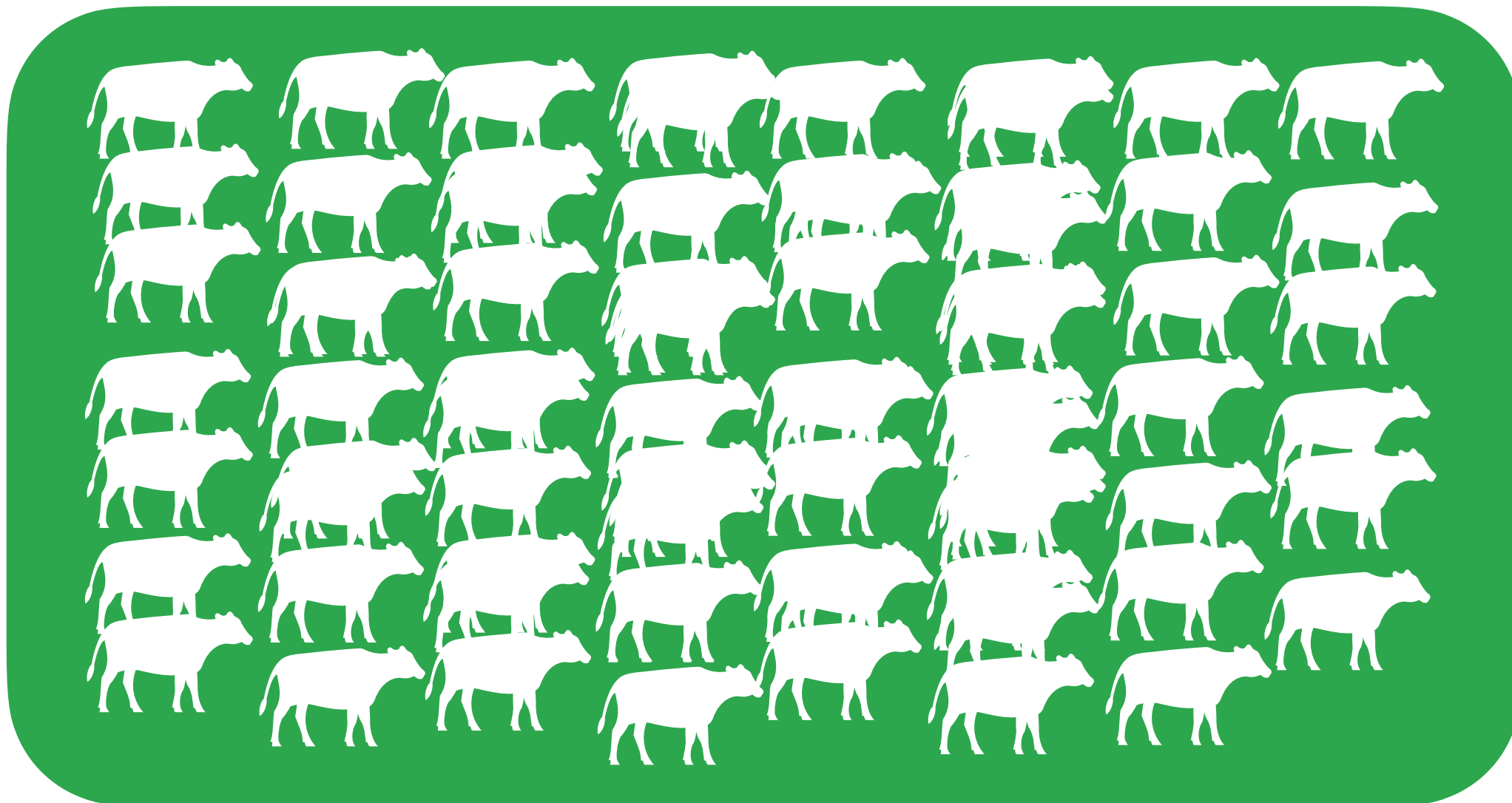
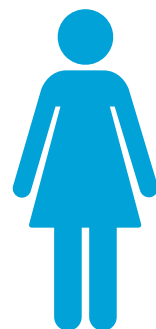
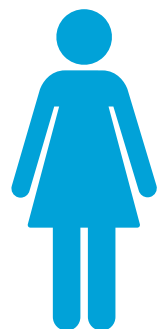


what does this mean?



**Big INCENTIVE for the farmers to
put more cows to graze in the field**

**Little INCENTIVE for them to
control the number of cows**



The boundaries of sustainability of the field have been exceeded and no resources will be available for future generations.

**Unfair for future
generations.**

**Unfair for the vulnerable
people in THIS
generation.**

This is the “tragedy” of the commons:

In a world where everyone is seeking their own self interest, if left unregulated, common resources are destined to exhaustion.



**It's an
analogy!**

**Intra
generational
justice**



**Inter
generational
justice**

**Sustainability studies start to conceptualise
our planet as a big commons**

PHOTO BY NASA 4 JAN 2012 [HTTPS://WWW.FLICKR.COM/PHOTOS/GSFC/6760135001/](https://www.flickr.com/photos/gsfcr/6760135001/) ATTRIBUTION 2.0 GENERIC (CC BY 2.0)

No agreement



The life boat hypothesis

The boat hypothesis

The Titanic hypothesis



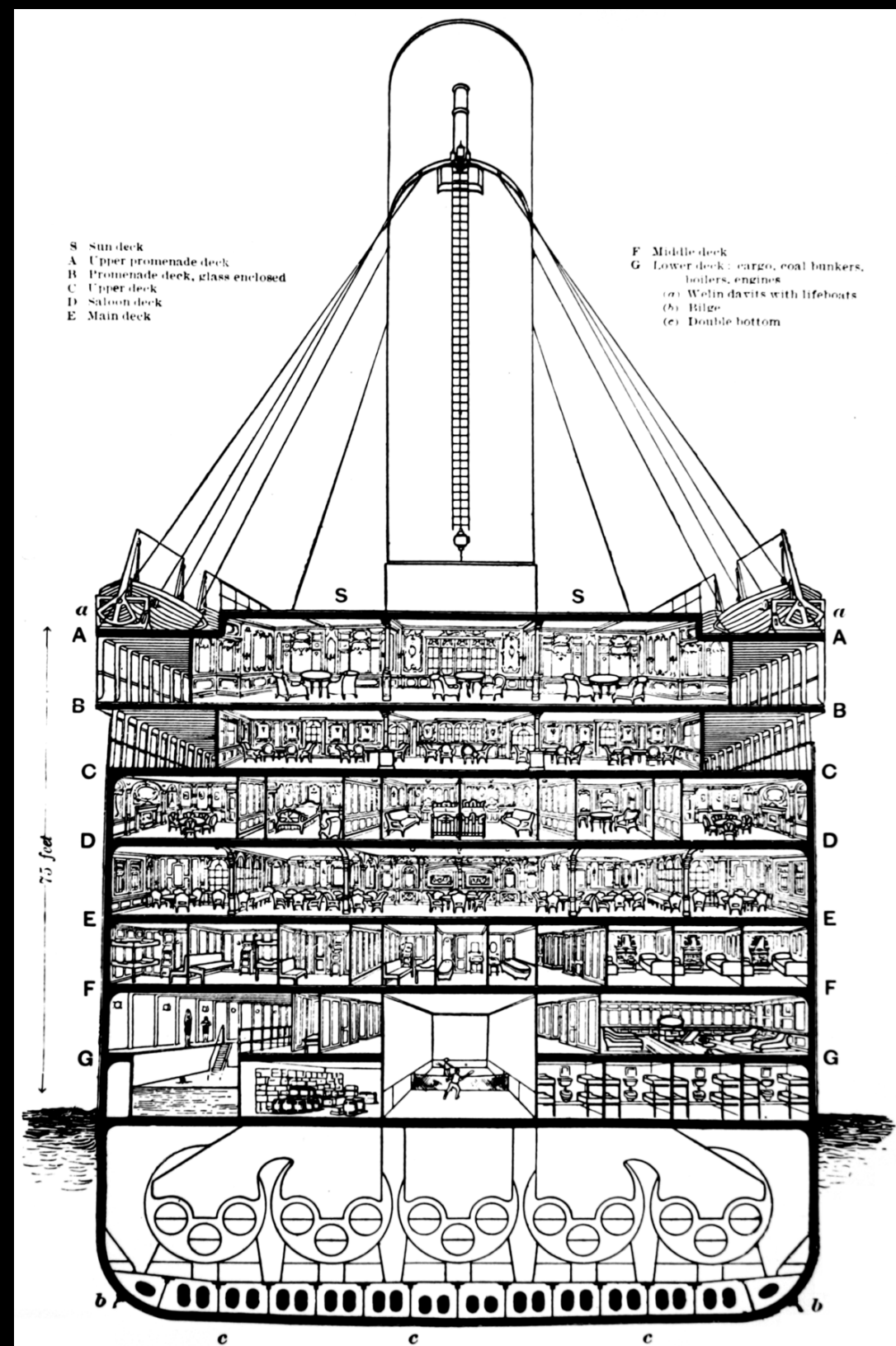
The life boat hypothesis

PHOTO BY NASA 4 JAN 2012 [HTTPS://WWW.FLICKR.COM/PHOTOS/GSFC/6760135001/](https://www.flickr.com/photos/gsfcr/6760135001/) ATTRIBUTION 2.0 GENERIC (CC BY 2.0)



The boat hypothesis

[HTTPS://XLR8R.COM/PAGE/948/?SEARCH](https://xlr8r.com/page/948/?search)



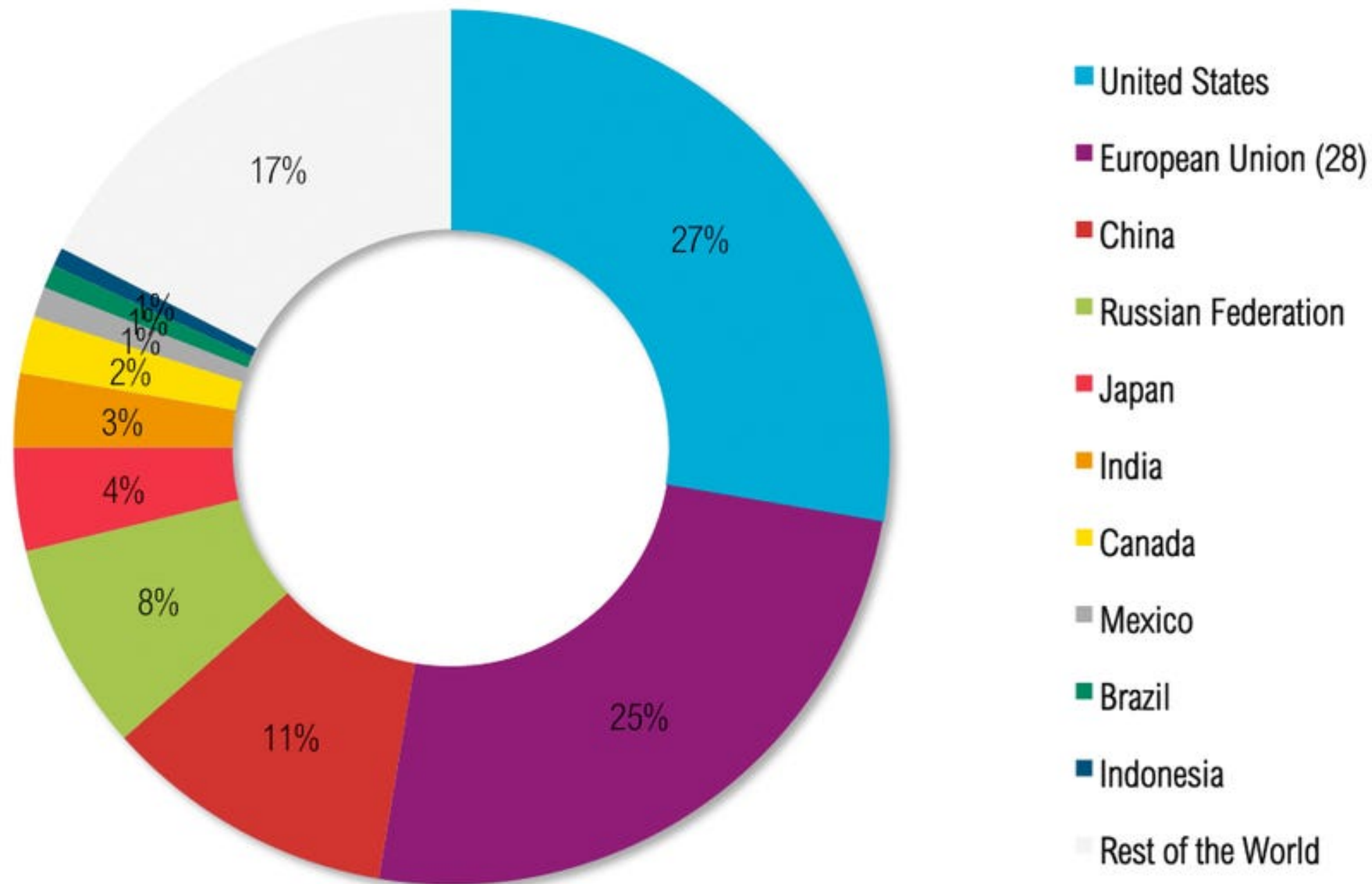
The Titanic hypothesis

[HTTPS://COMMONS.WIKIMEDIA.ORG/WIKI/FILE:TITANIC_CUTAWAY_DIAGRAM.PNG#FILELINKS](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Titanic_cutaway_diagram.png#filelinks)

**the life-boat
hypothesis fuels
nationalism and
populism**

<https://youtu.be/jP55meVILt4>

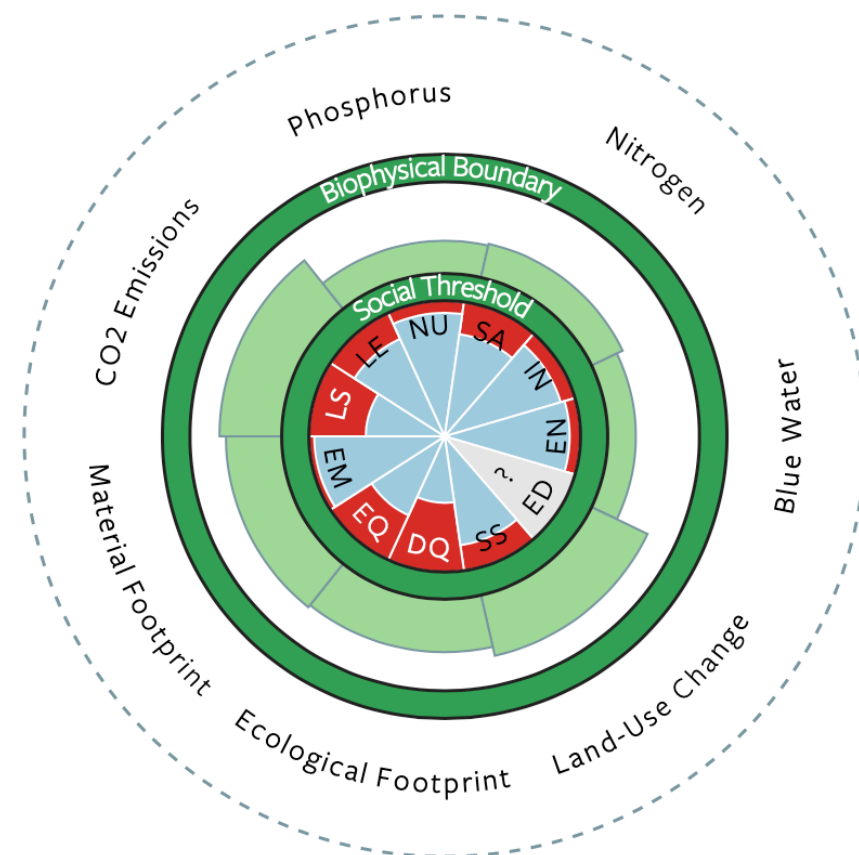
Cumulative CO₂ Emissions 1850–2011 (% of World Total)



[HTTPS://WWW.CLIMATEINTERACTIVE.ORG/ANALYSIS/US-ROLE-IN-PARIS/](https://www.climateinteractive.org/analysis/us-role-in-paris/)

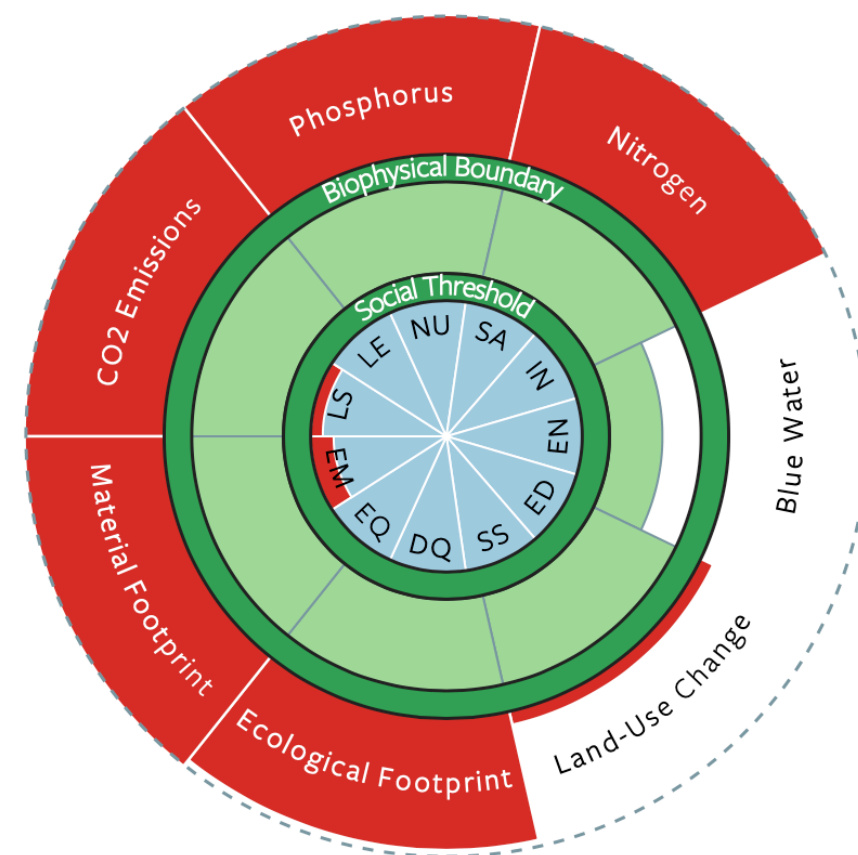
<http://bit.ly/11SMpjA>

Philippines



LS - Life Satisfaction	ED - Education
LE - Healthy Life Expect.	SS - Social Support
NU - Nutrition	DQ - Democratic Quality
SA - Sanitation	EQ - Equality
IN - Income	EM - Employment
EN - Access to Energy	

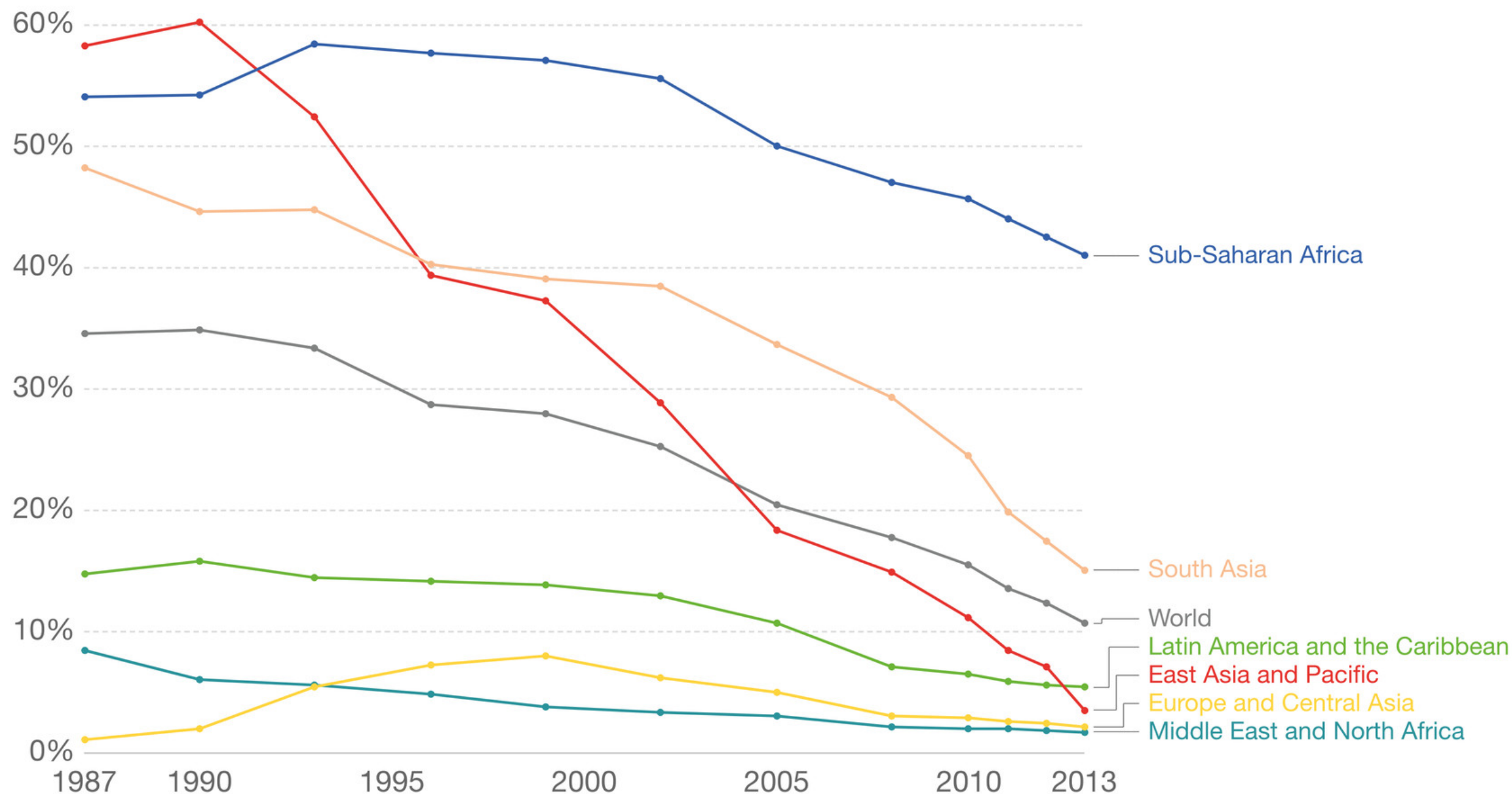
EU-28



BY OXFORD ECONOMIST KATE RAWORTH IN THE OXFAM PAPER A SAFE AND JUST SPACE FOR HUMANITY AND ELABORATED UPON IN HER BOOK DOUGHNUT ECONOMICS: SEVEN WAYS TO THINK LIKE A 21ST-CENTURY ECONOMIST.

Share of the population living in extreme poverty, by world region

Extreme poverty is defined as living with per capita household consumption below 1.90 international dollars per day (in 2011 PPP prices). International dollars are adjusted for inflation and for price differences across countries.



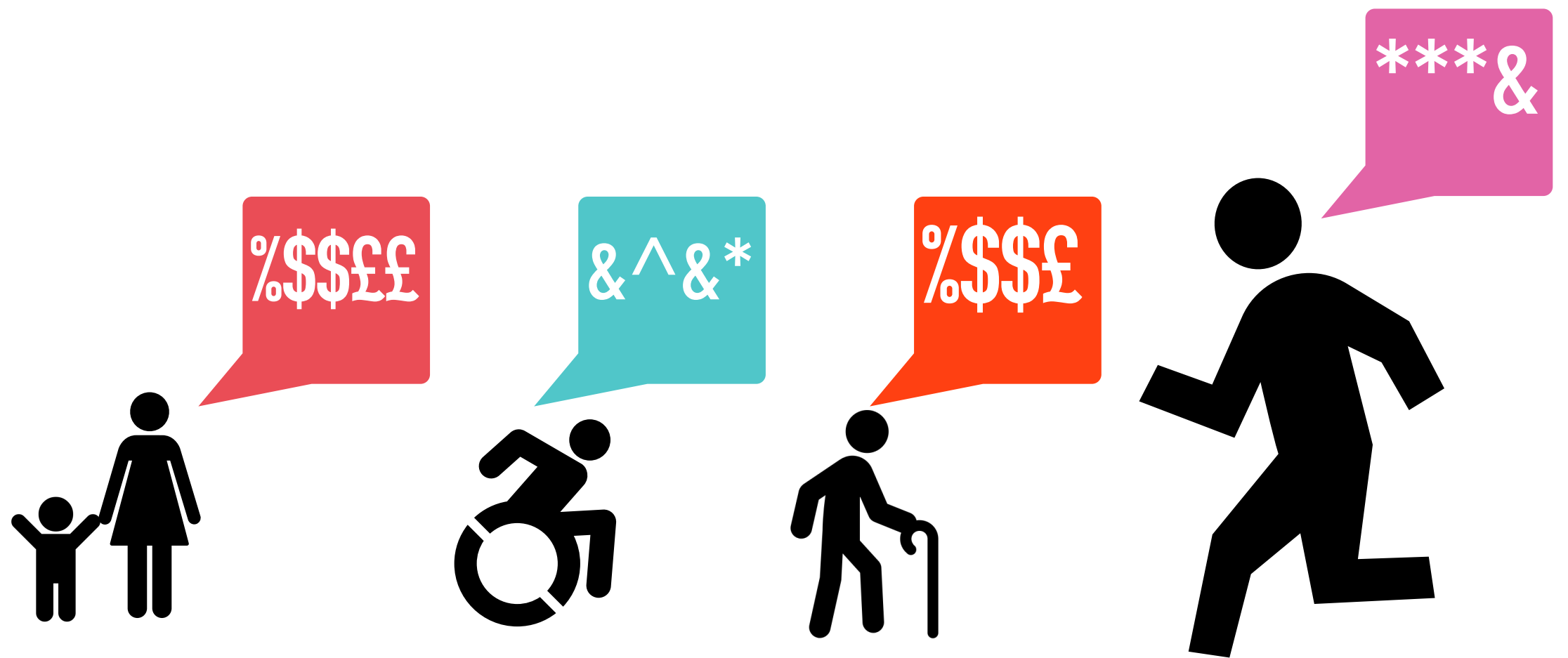
Source: Share of the population living in extreme poverty by world region - PovcalNet World Bank

Note: Consumption per capita is the preferred welfare indicator for the World Bank's analysis of global poverty. However, for about 25% of the countries, estimates correspond to income, rather than consumption.

OurWorldInData.org/extreme-poverty/ • CC BY-SA

Spatial Justice

**What are the spatial
justice issues in the
management of the
commons?**



Distribution (of resources in space):

Distributive justice

How (and by whom) it is decided:

Procedural justice

Summary of issues of spatial justice in the commons

Regulation

Property

Role of the State

Individual Rights X Collective Rights

Planning (Spatial Planning)

Power Asymmetry/ Information asymmetry

Can we
conceptualise the
city as a commons?

pollution





private cars

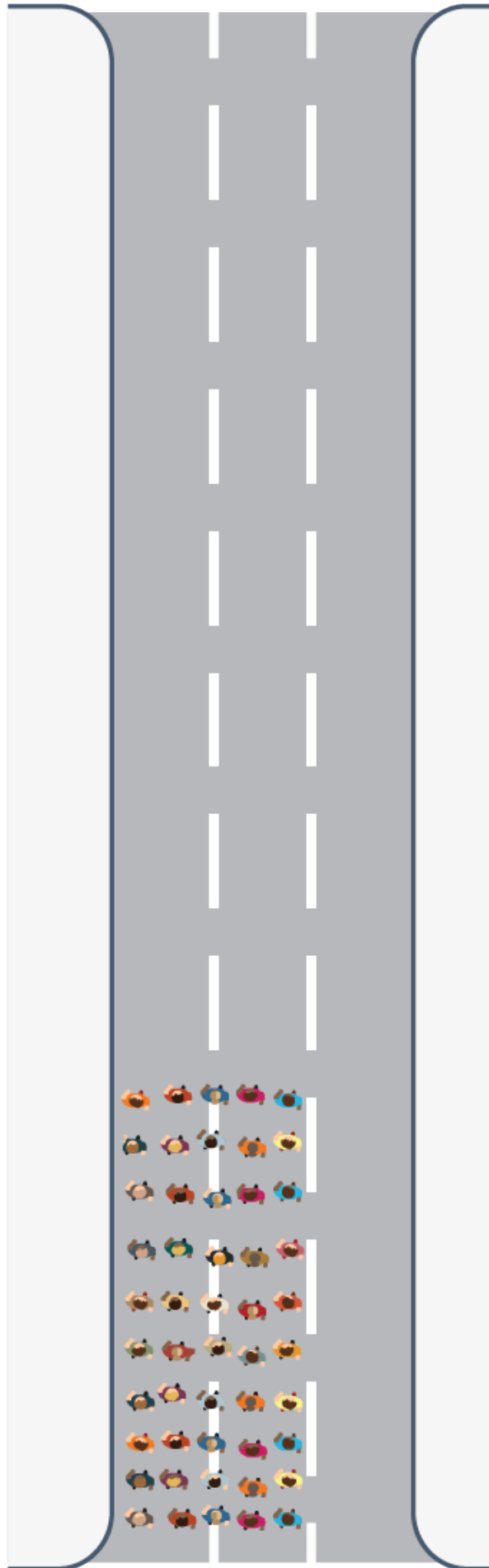
great individual utility x
shared negative externalities

[HTTPS://BEST-WALLPAPER.NET/STREET-CAR-TRAFFIC-JAM_WALLPAPERS.HTML](https://best-wallpaper.net/street-car-traffic-jam_wallpapers.html)

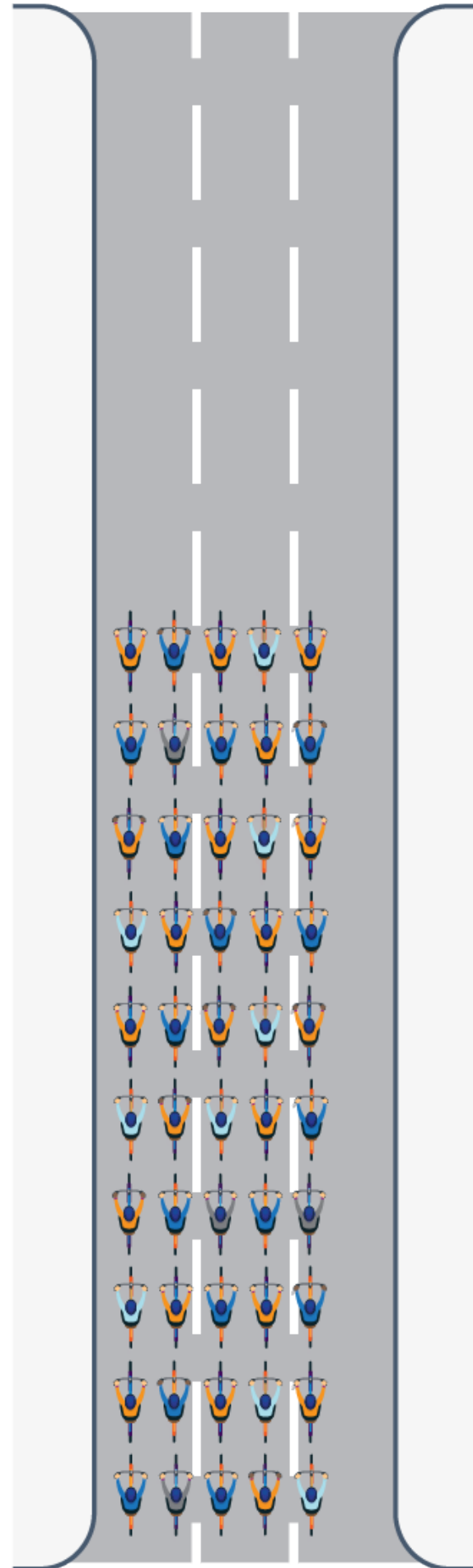
Here are 200 people in 177 cars



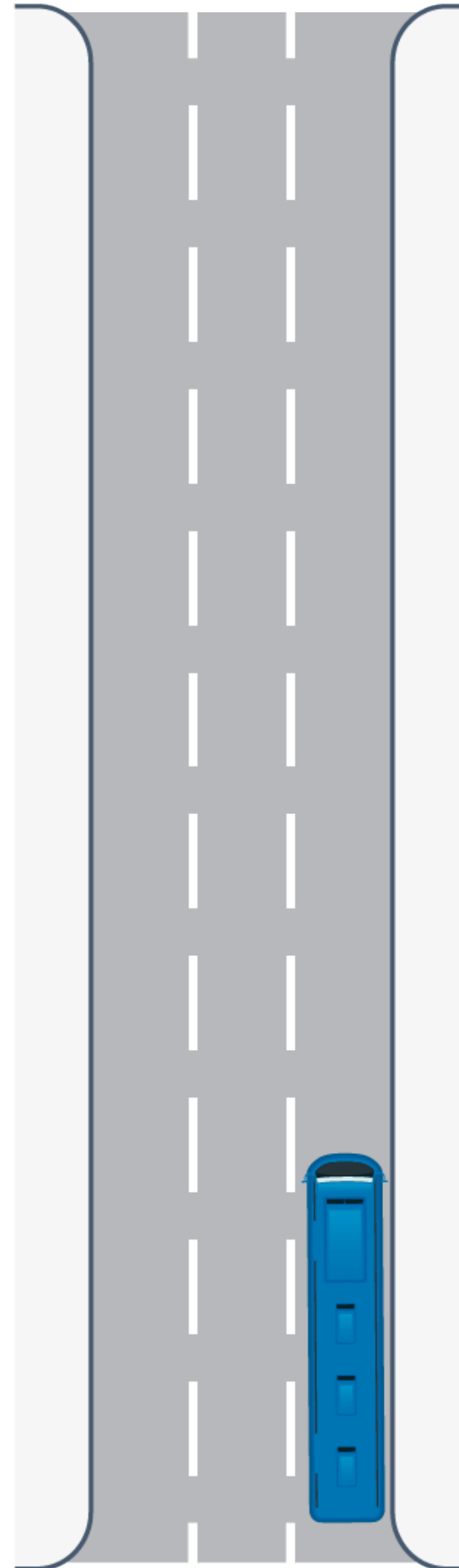
50 pedestrians



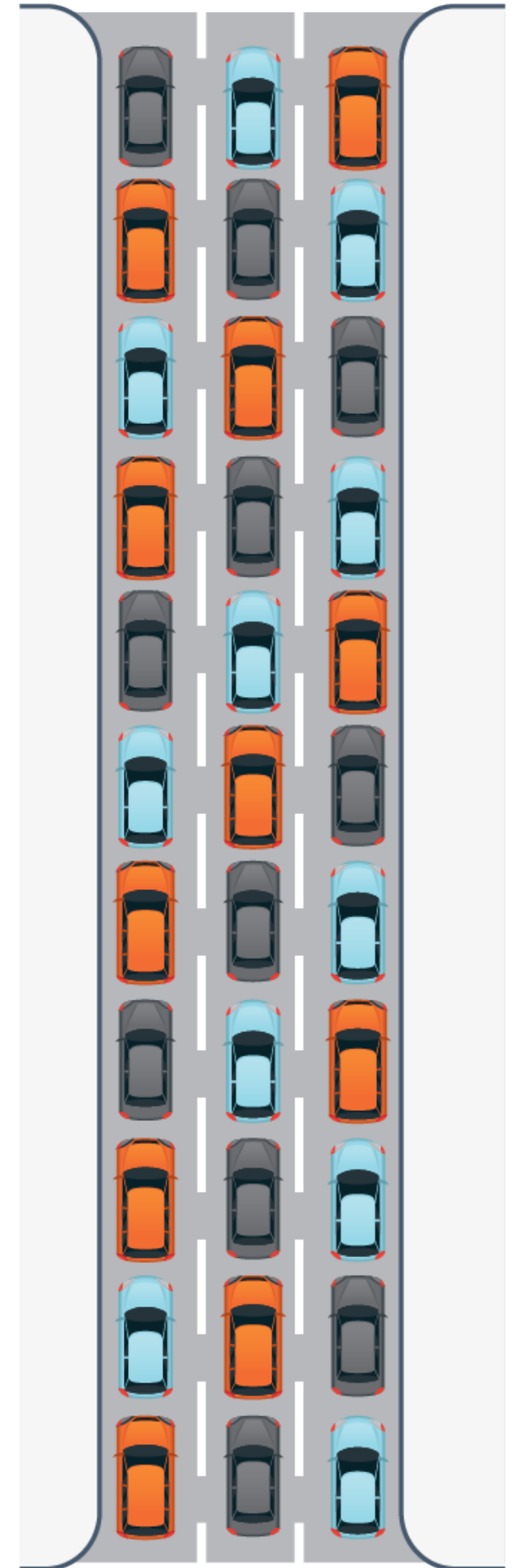
50 cyclists



50 people on a bus



50 people in 33 cars



[HTTPS://YOUTU.BE/06IJFBQDNNM](https://youtu.be/06IJFBQDNNM)

**But cities usually do not
collapse because of mindless
competition for resources.**



**although sometimes they
do get a bit congested**



**although sometimes they
do get a bit congested**

Why not?



PATSY HEALEY



ELINOR OSTROM



ELINOR OSTROM



WAYNE QUILLIAM PHOTOGRAPHY / YOTHU YINDI FOUNDATION. YOLNGU PEOPLE PREPARING FOR TRADITIONAL CEREMONIES AT THE 2011 GARMA FESTIVAL IN ARNHAM LAND.



Symmetric
communication
Subsidiarity
Polycentric governance

WATCH ME SPEAK HERE: [HTTPS://YOUTU.BE/N8CXGBSQHCA?T=330](https://youtu.be/N8CXGBSQHCA?T=330)

SOURCE: [HTTPS://WWW.NOBELPRIZE.ORG/PRIZES/ECONOMIC-SCIENCES/2009/OSTROM/BIOGRAPHICAL/](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/economic-sciences/2009/ostrom/biographical/)





PARAISÓPOLIS, SÃO PAULO. PHOTO: ROBERTO ROCCO.



**COMMUNICATI
VE PLANNING**

PATSY HEALEY

FOR HOW COMMUNICATIVE RATIONALITY INFLUENCES PLANNING AND DESIGN PLEASE SEE PATSY HEALEY



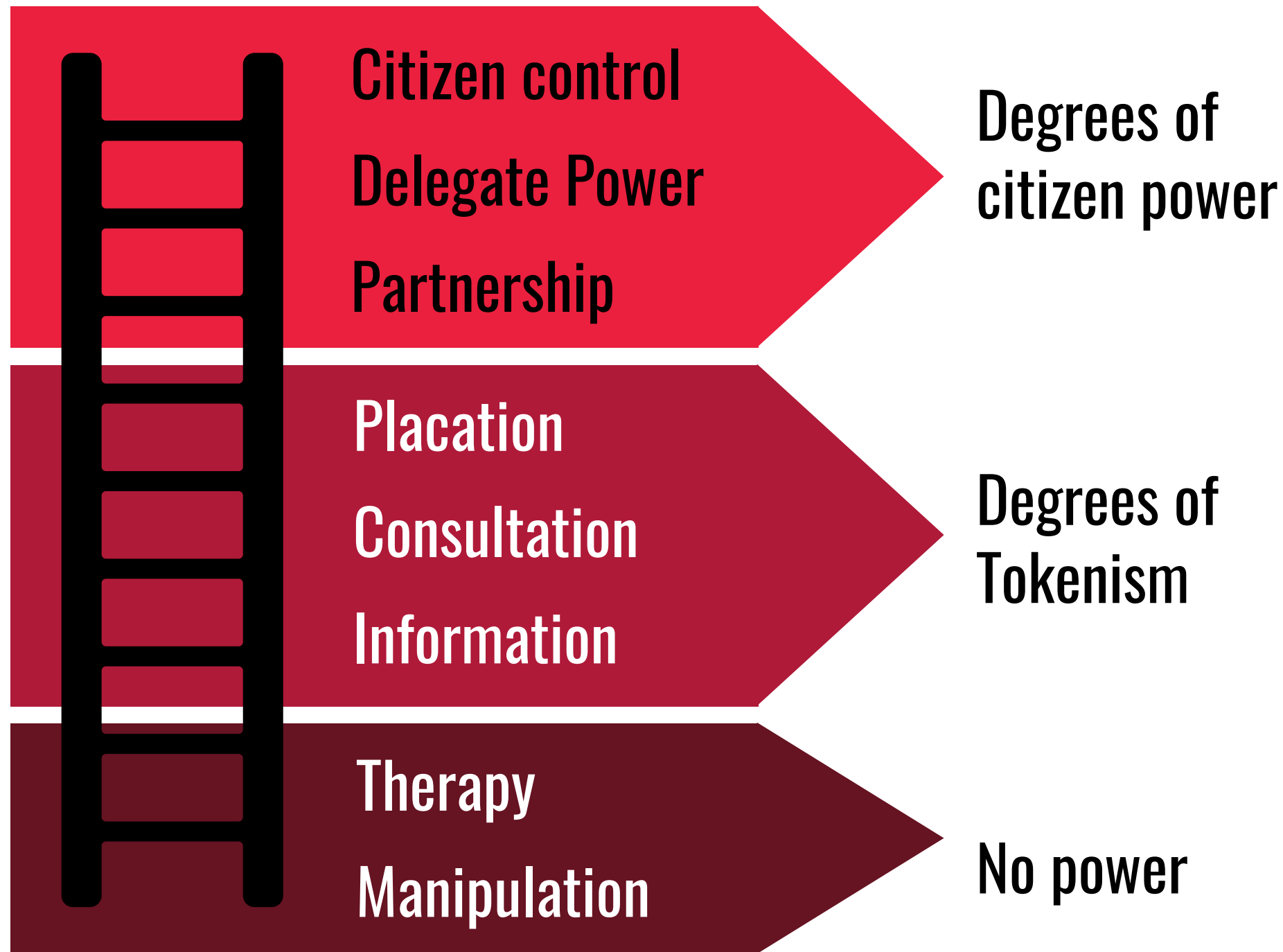
“RECONSTRUCTING THE MEANING OF A DEMOCRATIC PRACTICE” BASED ON MORE INCLUSIVE PRACTICES OF “INCLUSIONARY ARGUMENTATION”.



EMPHASIS ON
PARTICIPATION OF
ALL MEMBERS OF
A COMMUNITY,
INCLUDING THOSE
WHOSE VOICES
ARE SILENT OR
WHOSE
KNOWLEDGE IS
CONSIDERED
UNIMPORTANT

Ladder of citizen participation

Arnstein (1969)



**WHAT CAN WE CONCLUDE FROM
THE
JUSTICE OF THE COMMONS?**

**CITIES ARE SPACES OF SIMULTANEOUS
COMPETITION AND LOTS AND LOTS OF
COOPERATION**

WE CAN CONCEPTUALISE THE CITY AS A COMMONS IF
UNDERSTOOD AS THE PRODUCT OF COMMON WORK, SHARED
BY ALL WHO CONTRIBUTE TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN IT: A
“COLLECTIVE OEUVRE” AS CONCEPTUALISED BY HENRI
LEFEBVRE.

AND WE CAN ALL DRAW FROM THE RESOURCES IT PROVIDES
US (PROXIMITY, DENSITY, SYNERGY, OPPORTUNITY)

BUT THE CITY IS NOT A COMMONS IN THE CLASSIC SENSE OF
COMMON PROPERTY.

WHO DOES THE CITY BELONG TO?

**IF A PERSON CANNOT AFFORD HOUSING, DO THEY
HAVE THE RIGHT TO LIVE IN THE CITY?**

‘RIGHT TO THE CITY’

**THE RIGHT TO SHAPE YOUR LIVING ENVIRONMENT TO
YOUR NEEDS AND DESIRES,
THE RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GOVERNANCE OF
THE CITY.**

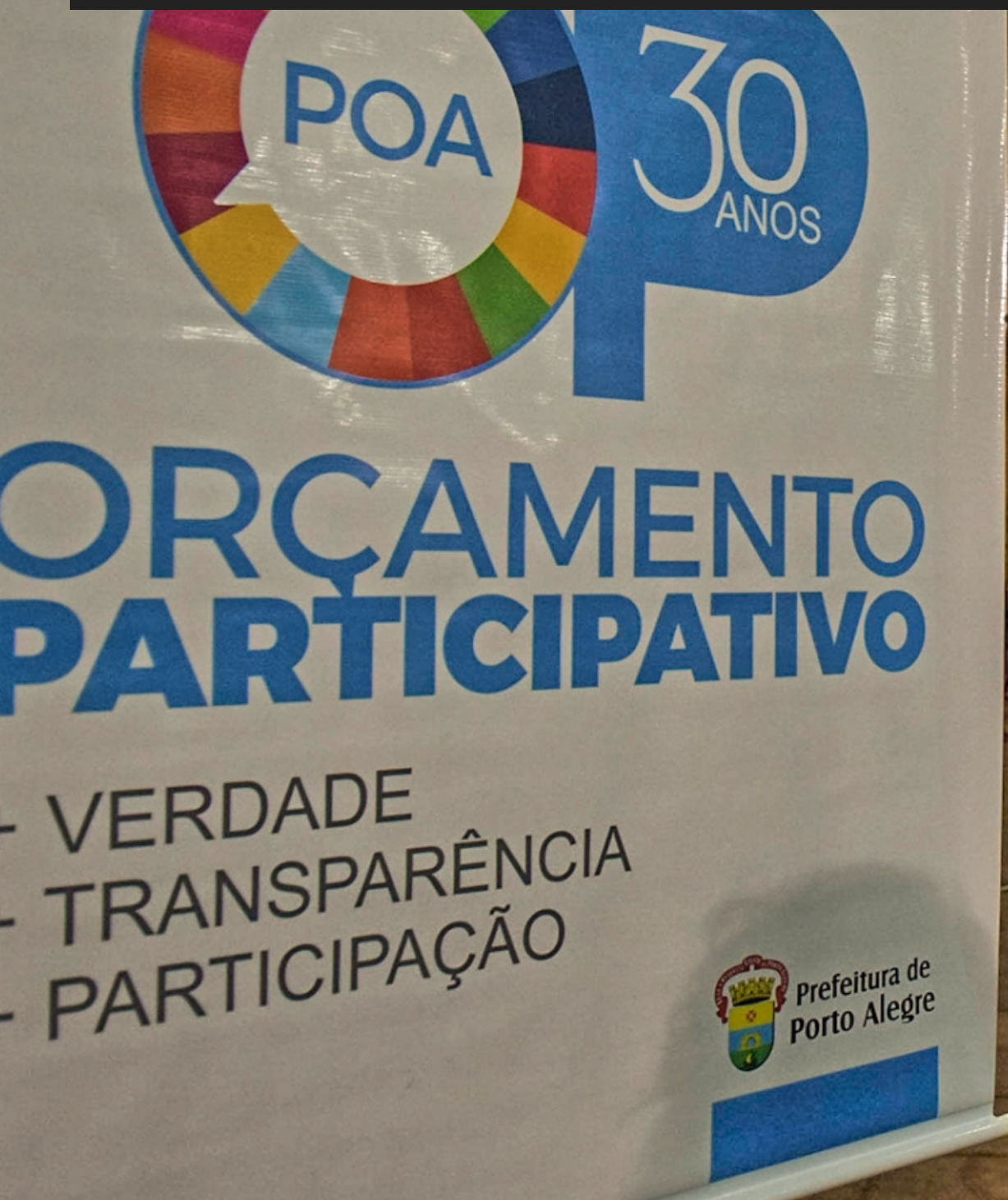
Henri Lefebvre, Le droit à la ville, 1968

RECOMMENDATIONS

- **CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT + PARTICIPATION**
- **MAKE COALITIONS & SEEK CONSENSUS THROUGH COMMUNICATIVE PARTICIPATORY PROCESSES**
- **LISTEN TO THE MOST SILENT STAKEHOLDERS: FUTURE GENERATIONS, THE PLANET, THE VULNERABLE**

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

PARTICIPATORY BUDGET

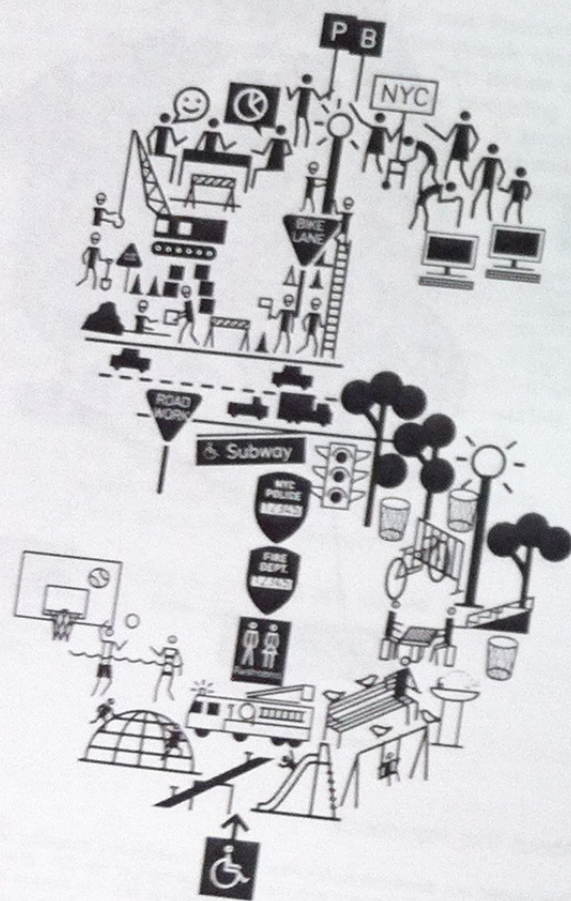


PORTO ALEGRE, RS - 11/11/2019: ORÇAMENTO PARTICIPATIVO - REGIÃO EIXO-BALTAZAR. FOTO: MARIA ANA KRACK/PMPA

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

PARTICIPATORY BUDGET

Participatory Budgeting in New York City



Real Money.
Real Projects.
Real Power.



HOW WOULD YOU SPEND \$1 MILLION OF THE CITY'S MONEY?

COME TELL US HOW:

Monday, Oct 24, 2011

Tabernacle of Praise

1274 Utica Avenue

(betwn Ave D and Foster)

6-8-30PM

BY DANIEL LATORRE - [HTTPS://WWW.FLICKR.COM/PHOTOS/NEOTINT/6267976938](https://www.flickr.com/photos/NEOTINT/6267976938), CC BY 2.0, [HTTPS://COMMONS.WIKIMEDIA.ORG/W/INDEX.PHP?CURID=62853174](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=62853174)

Be a part of a new way of making decisions
about public money in New York City.

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

CITIZENS' CONVENTION FOR THE CLIMATE



[HTTPS://WWW.CONVENTIONCITOYENNEPOURLECLIMAT.FR/EN/](https://www.conventioncitoyennepourleclimat.fr/en/)

[HTTPS://WWW.FACEBOOK.COM/CONVCITOYENNE/PHOTOS/A.120563659339647/208996803829665/?TYPE=3&THEATER](https://www.facebook.com/CONVCITOYENNE/PHOTOS/A.120563659339647/208996803829665/?TYPE=3&THEATER)

A photograph showing a group of people, primarily women, at a public meeting or convention. In the foreground, a woman with short white hair and glasses is looking towards the right. Behind her, another woman with dark hair and glasses is also looking right. A hand with a ring is visible in the lower right, pointing towards a whiteboard. The background is slightly blurred, showing other participants and a whiteboard with some writing.

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

CITIZENS' CONVENTION FOR THE CLIMATE



[HTTPS://WWW.CONVENTIONCITOYENNEPOURLECLIMAT.FR/EN/](https://www.conventioncitoyennepourleclimat.fr/en/)

[HTTPS://EUROPEANCLIMATE.ORG/A-TALE-OF-TWO-CITIZENS-ASSEMBLIES/](https://europeanclimate.org/a-tale-of-two-citizens-assemblies/)

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

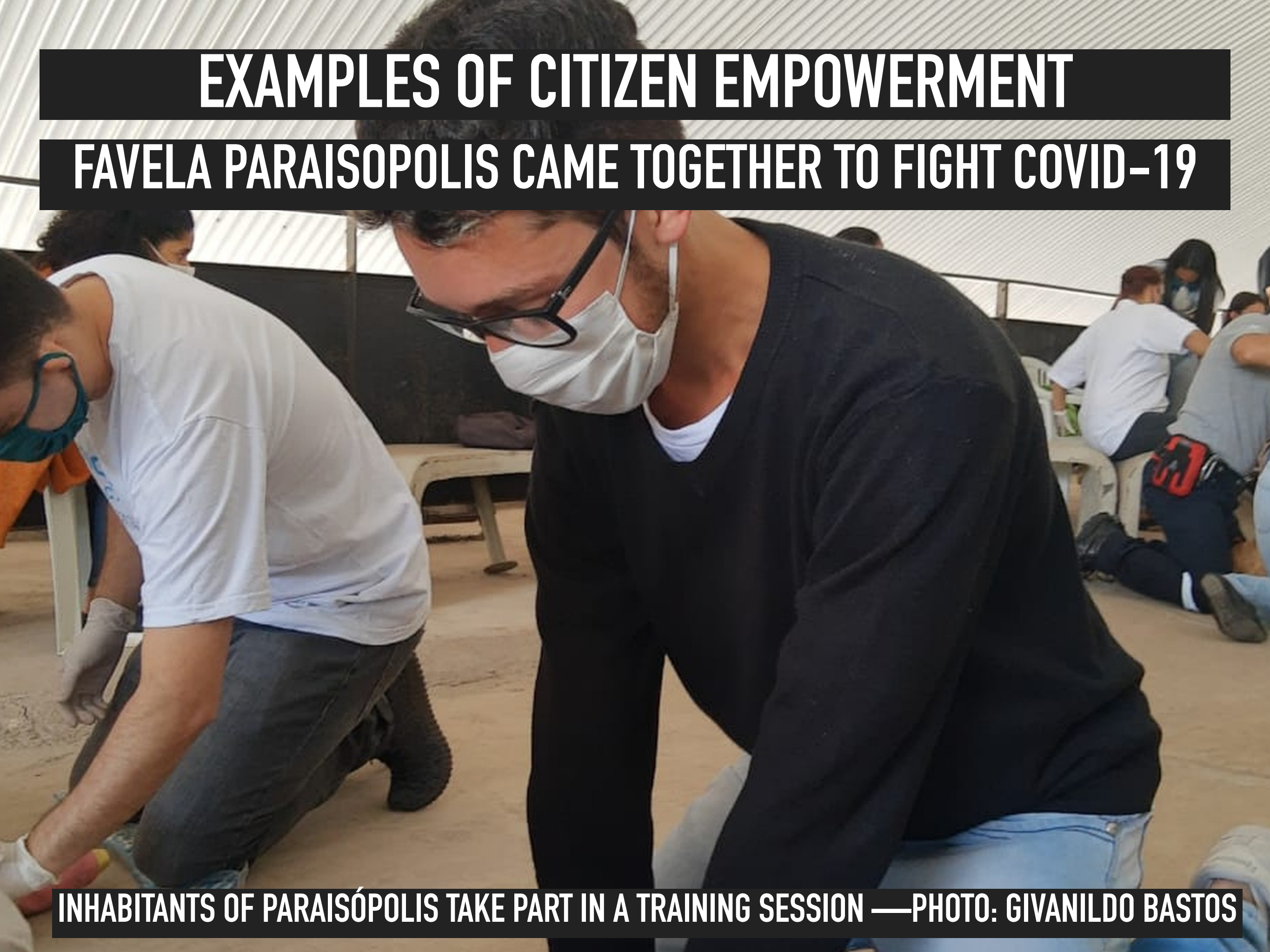
FAVELA PARAISOPOLIS CAME TOGETHER TO FIGHT COVID-19



PHOTO BY JOSI MARTINS

EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT

FAVELA PARAISOPOLIS CAME TOGETHER TO FIGHT COVID-19



INHABITANTS OF PARAISÓPOLIS TAKE PART IN A TRAINING SESSION —PHOTO: GIVANILDO BASTOS

LESSONS LEARNED PARTICIPATION HELPS:

- (RE) CREATE A PUBLIC SPHERE**
- SOLVE CONFLICTS**
- BALANCE THE POWERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES**
- INCREASE ACCESSIBILITY TO PUBLIC GOODS**
- POTENTIAL FOR SOCIO-SPATIAL JUSTICE**

CAVIAT

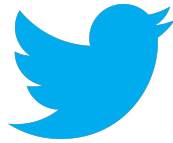


Roberto Rocco (TUD)
@RobertoRocco

...

I am an ardent proponent of citizen participation, co-design, co-planning and radical democracy. But even I can see that the role of political leaders is also to LEAD and...

6:32 PM · Feb 15, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone



Roberto Rocco (TUD)
@RobertoRocco

...

Replying to @RobertoRocco

enlighten their electors.

I say this because it is easy to argue that all those Republican senators who voted to acquit Trump were doing the bidding of their constituencies (the "base"). They were, frankly, afraid of losing their jobs and hence have sold their souls to the devil



Roberto Rocco (TUD)
@RobertoRocco

...

Replying to @RobertoRocco

, quite literally.

I think those who were able to stand up for their values and to confront their constituents with the TRUTH are doing a much bigger service to democracy than those who cowardly followed the whims of their misinformed/ conspiracy theory-guided constituents.

6:34 PM · Feb 15, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

AMARTYA SEN

**PUBLIC
REASONING/
PUBLIC
JUSTIFICATI
ON**



AMARTYA SEN

**GOVERNMENT BY
DISCUSSION**





NEW ROLES FOR PLANNERS AND DESIGNERS



**WHAT IS YOUR
ROLE?**

REFERENCES

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QUESTIONS?

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