The Political Meaning of Informal Urbanisation

Roberto Rocco
Associate Professor of Spatial Planning and Strategy
Delft University of Technology



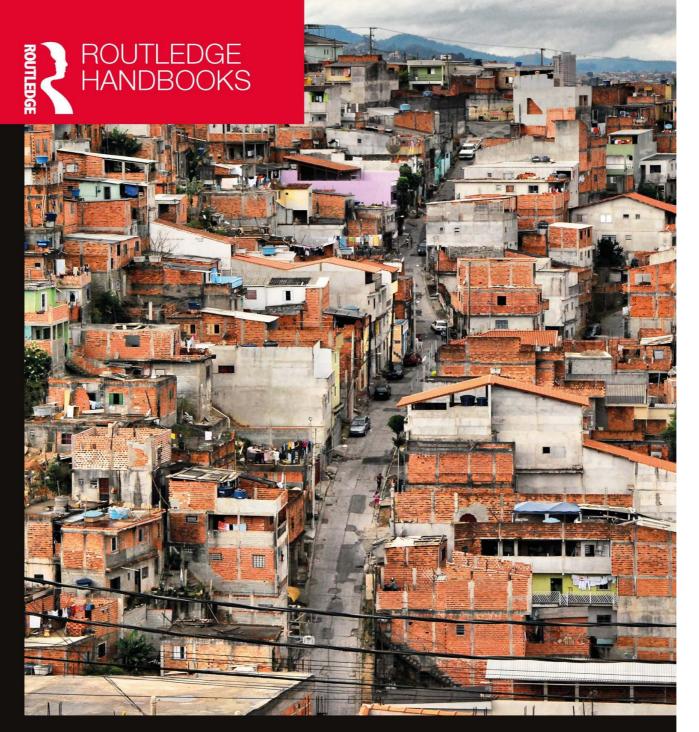


The Routledge Handbook on Informal Urbanisation

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The Routledge Handbook on Informal Urbanization

Edited by Roberto Rocco and Jan van Ballegooijen

What are the implications of informal urbanisation for the inclusion of inhabitants in formal structures of citizenship?

Citizens—not people in a specific governance entity—but social agents with access to negative and positive rights.

25 cases

AHMEDABAD

ANKARA

BALKANS

BEIRUT

BELO HORIZONTE

CAIRO

FORTALEZA

GUANGZHOU

GUAYAQUIL

HANOI (B)

HARARE

JERUSALEM

JOHANNESBURG

KHARTOUM

LIMA

MASHHAD

MEDELLIN

MUMBAI (R)

NAIROBI

PORT AU PRINCE

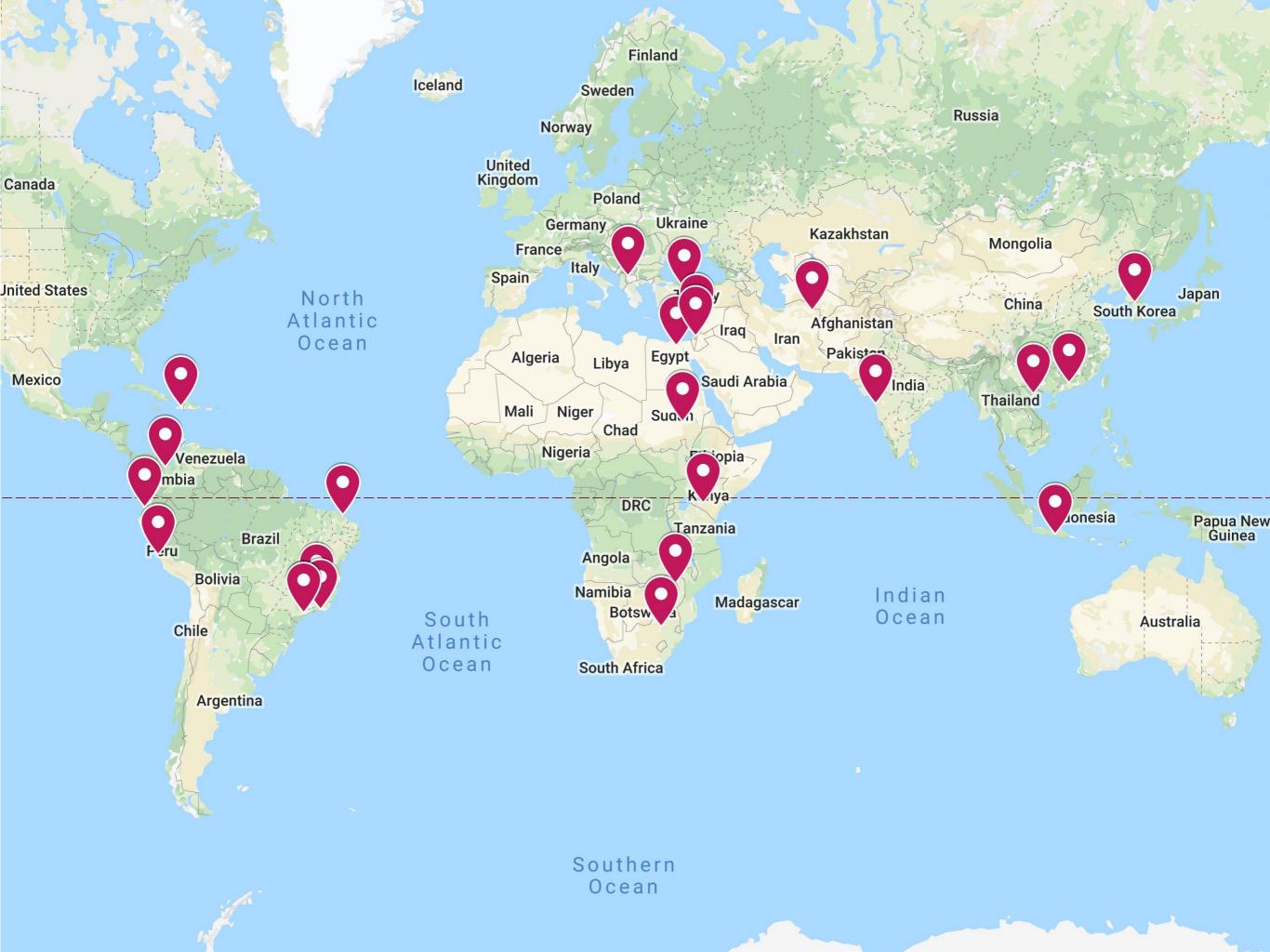
RIO DE JANEIRO

SÃO PAULO (tenement houses)

SÃO PAULO (occupations)

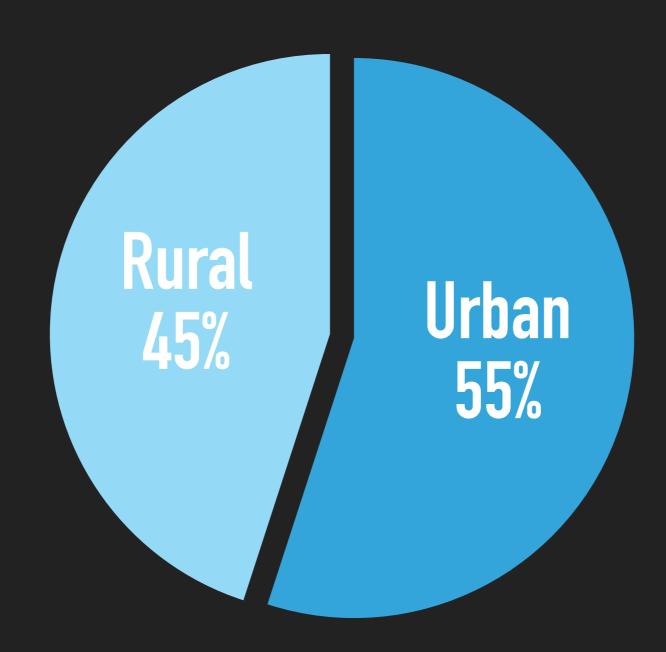
SEOUL (B)

YOGYAKARTA

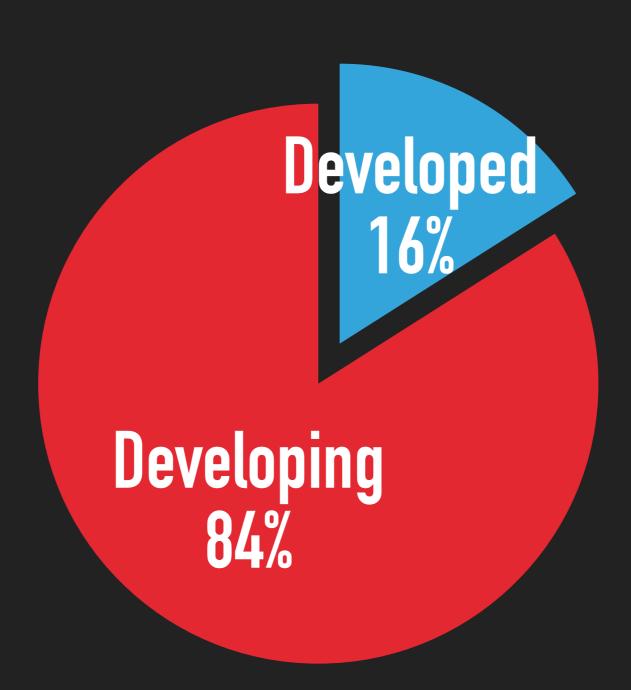




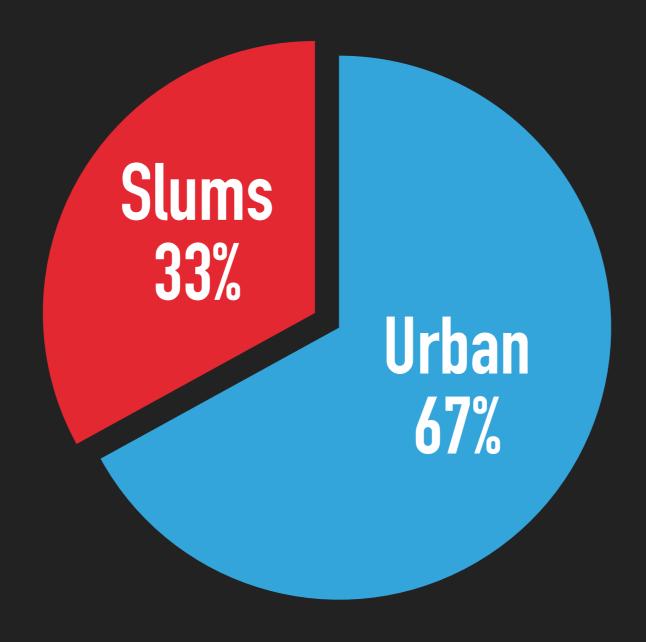
People living in cities (2017)



People living in developing nations



+-900 million people in slums (UN Habitat)















4 QUALITY EDUCATION



GENDER EQUALITY



6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION



7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



B DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES





THE GLOBAL GOALS

For Sustainable Development

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



13 CLIMATE ACTION



14 LIFE BELOW WATER



15 LIFE ON LAND



16 PEACE AND JUSTICE STRONG INSTITUTIONS



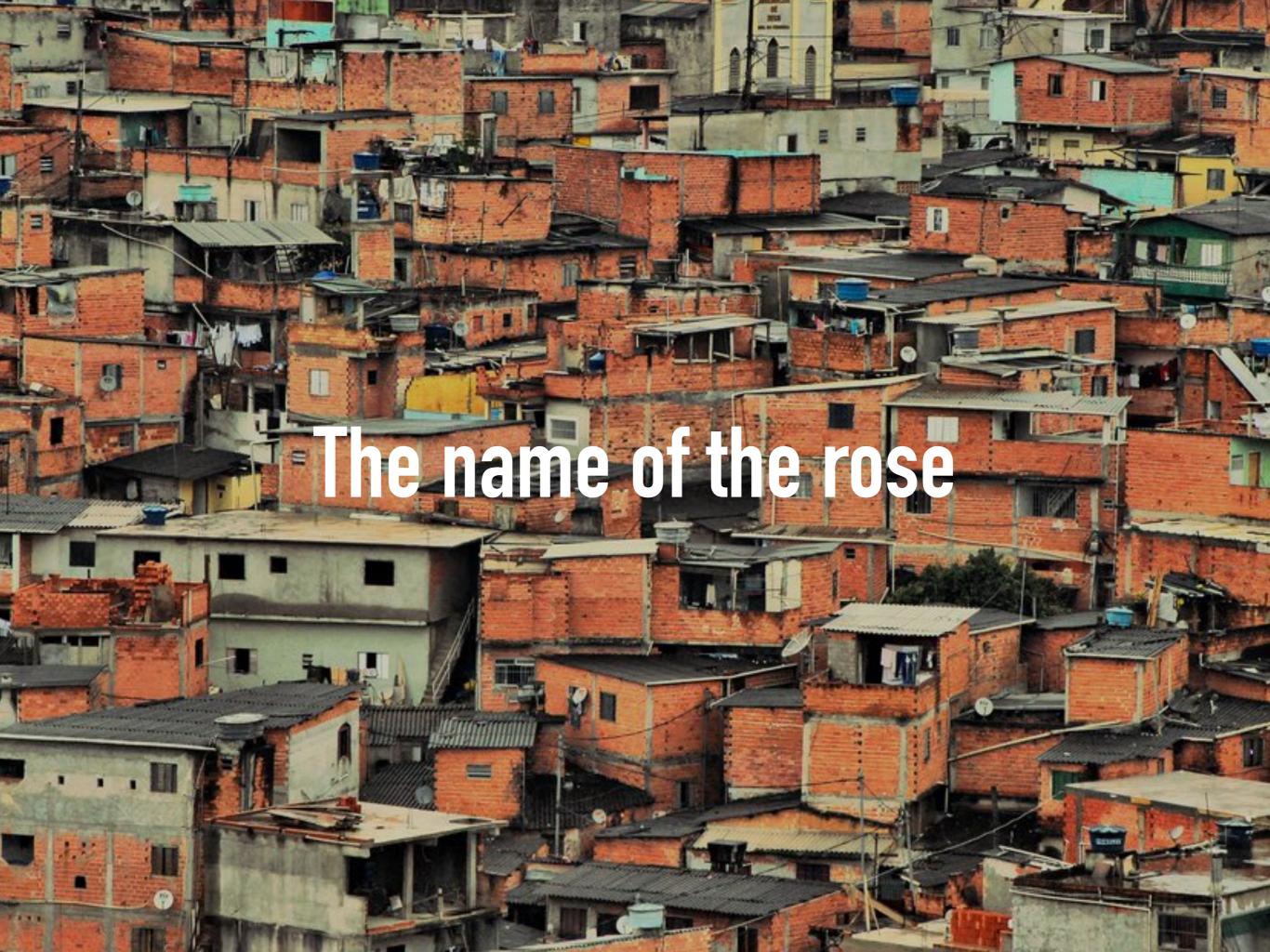
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



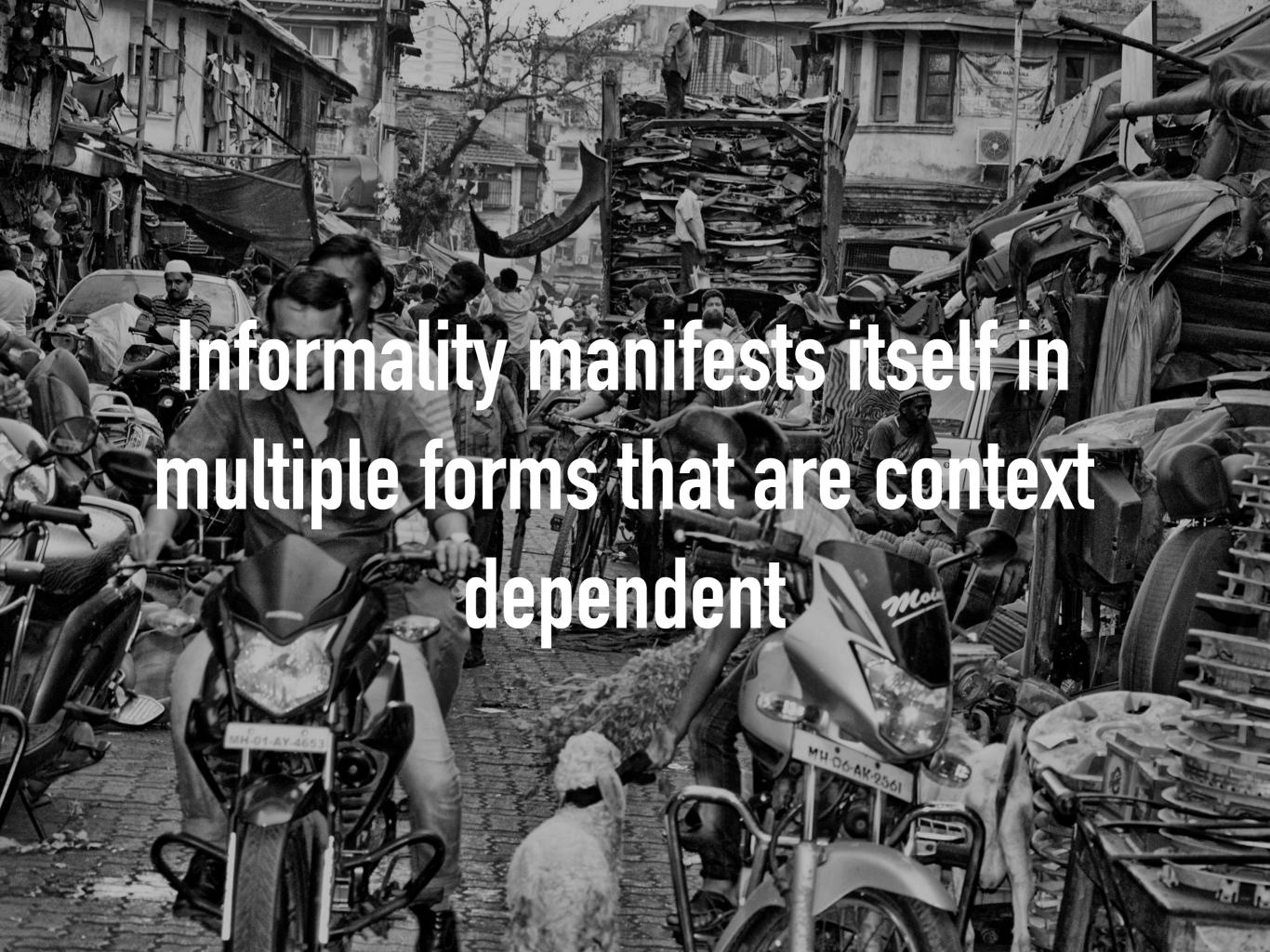
https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/sdg11



Mutually reinforcing relationship between urbanisation and development

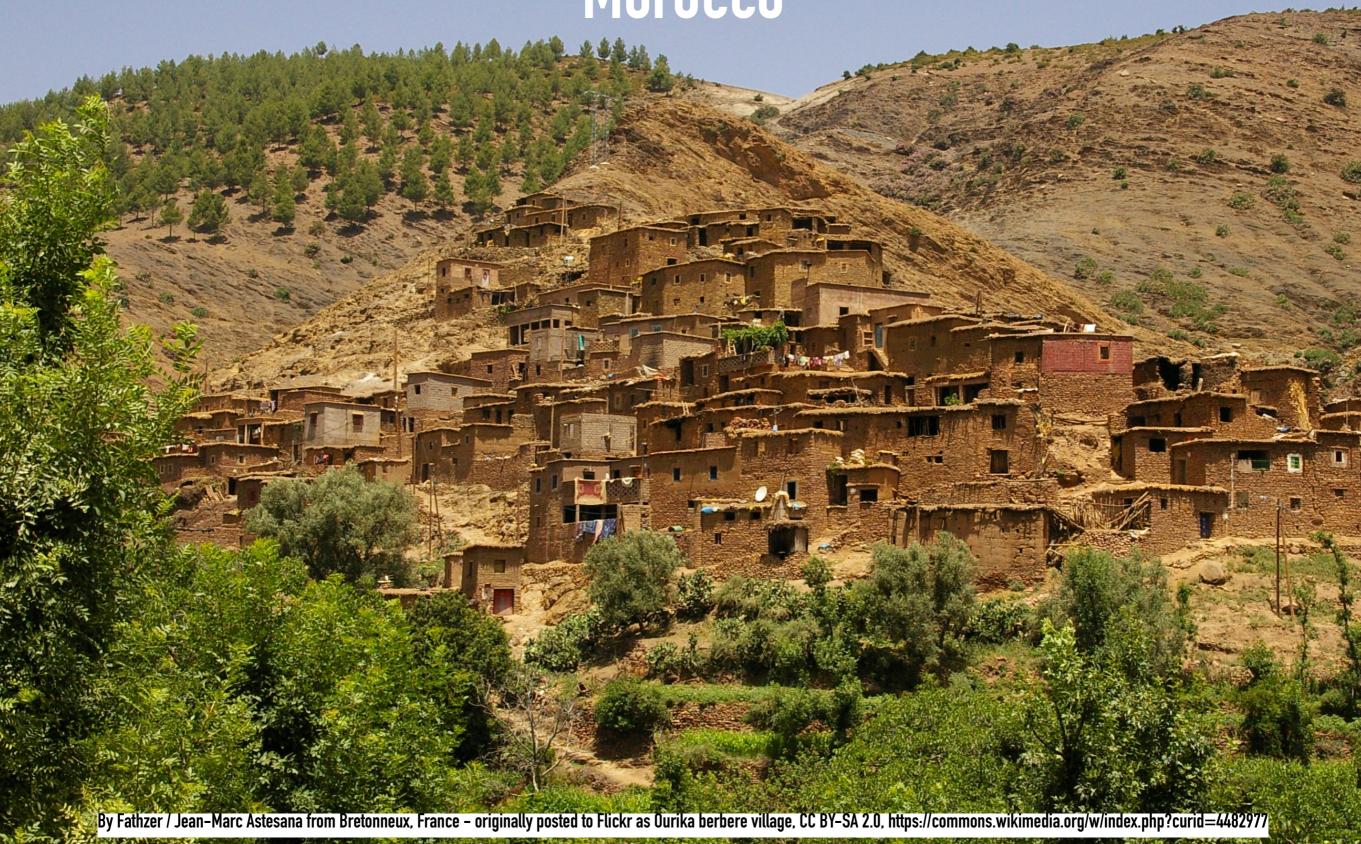








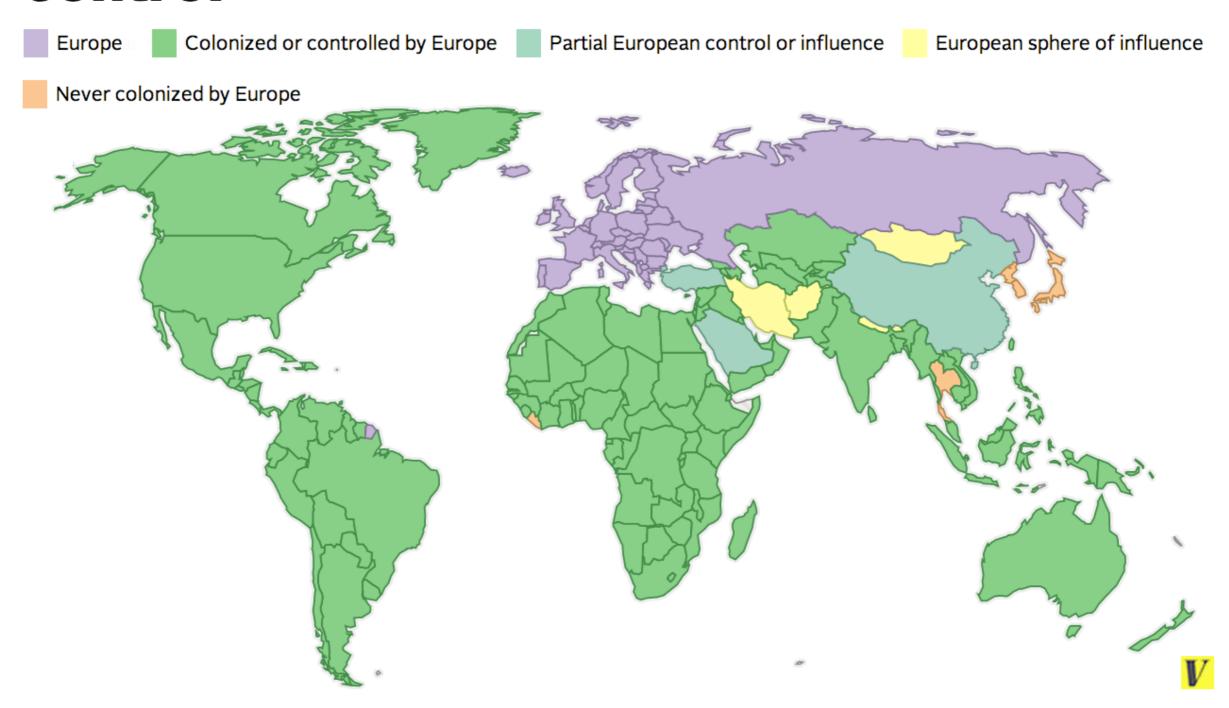
Berber village in Ourika valley, High Atlas, Morocco







Countries that have been under European control



Deficient Incomplete Dependent Imposed **Exclusive** Neo-Colonial Modernisation

Who is included and who is excluded from modernisation processes?





The State and its technologies for State building







POVERTY is not the whole story



















		# of favelas	Control	Treated	P Value: Ho:Control=Treated
	General Infrastructure Index	160	3.934	3.534	0.178
	Sewerage system	160	3.939	2.928	0.041**
ji.	Infrastructure for mobility	160	4.335	3.954	0.206
	Public lighting	160	3.126	3.192	0.869
	Street signs and postal services	160	3.529	3.839	0.449
	Public transportation	160	4.674	4.986	0.397
TQ1	Water supply	160	4.446	3.950	0.206
	Garbage collection	160	4.455	3.286	0.030**
+	Electricity	160	4.959	4.121	0.033**
	External appearance of houses	160	4.722	4.465	0.408
	Rainwater drainage system	160	4.821	4.464	0.209

https://blogs.iadb.org/ciudades-sostenibles/en/favela-bairro-upgrading-program-assessing-results-10-years-later/



Click here for Paraisopolis















Spatial Justice concerns the just DISTRIBUTION of burdens and benefits of (urban) development in space and HOW these benefits are distributed

https://spatialjustice.blog







